

У статті наведені результати розрахунку композиційних складів поверхнево-активних речовин для підготовки бавовняного трикотажного полотна на основі методу математичного планування експерименту – симплекс-решітчастого плану Шеффе другого порядку. Отримані математичні моделі залежностей основних властивостей композицій (часу змочування трикотажного полотна, мийної здатності, поверхневого натягу, піноутворюючої здатності, стійкості піни) від їх складу. Проведена оптимізація математичних моделей «склад-властивості» за змочувальною і мийною здатністю та розраховані оптимальні значення натуральних часток компонентів в композиціях поверхнево-активних речовин для підготовки бавовняного трикотажу.

Ключові слова: трикотажне полотно, поверхнево-активні речовини, підготовка трикотажу, композиція поверхнево-активних речовин, план Шеффе.

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### DEVELOPMENT OF COMPOSITIONS OF SURFACTANTS FOR THE PRE-TREATMENT OF COTTON KNITTED FABRICS

The goal of this study is to calculate the compositions of surfactants for the preparation of cotton knitted fabric based on the method of mathematical planning of the experiment, namely the second-order simplex-lattice Scheffe plan. To create the compositions, effective surfactants, such as a wetting agent and a detergent agent as the main components, as well as a defoamer and anti-crease agent, were selected as additional constituents of the composition. In order to develop effective compositions for scouring knitwear, three surfactants of different classes (non-ionic, amphoteric, cryptanionic) were chosen as a detergent, and the remaining constituents were repeated in each composition. As initial parameters of mathematical planning, the wetting time of the knitted fabric, washing ability, surface tension, foaming ability and foam stability were chosen. As a result of the experiment, mathematical models of dependencies of the main properties of compositions on their composition were calculated, and their adequacy was verified and established. It has been established that surface tension, foam formation and foam stability have little effect on the efficiency of the process during the preparation of cotton knitted fabric. Wetting and washing abilities of the surfactant composition are the main indicators for optimizing the complex composition. As a result, optimization of mathematical models «composition-property» for wetting and washing abilities was carried out and optimum values of natural parts in compositions were calculated. Complex surfactant compositions designed for the scouring process of grey cotton knitted fabric, which provide the fastest possible wetting and removal of natural and technological contaminants, have been developed. This will contribute to the intensification of the scouring process of knitwear and will ensure high quality indicators.

Keywords: knitted fabric, surface-active substances, preparation of knitwear, composition of surfactants, Scheffe plan.

[2].

#### Аналіз останніх досліджень та публікацій

[3, 4].

[5–7].

Формулювання мети дослідження

[8]  
 : – Albafluid CD, – Ultravon TC, – Albaflow FF -01,  
 1214 .50 – ( ), .30 – ( )  
 6.35 – ( ). .1 .

1

Ultravon TC	«Huntsman NMG»			
Albaflow FF -01				
Albafluid CD				
1214 .50	« »		-	
.30			-	
6.35			-	

R ( - )

$$\sigma_x = \frac{\sigma_{H_2O} \times \varphi_x}{\varphi_{H_2O}}, \quad (1)$$

, 2 -  
2 -

[9].

[9].

(0,2-5 / ) =50, =80

30 .

$$= \frac{(m_1 - m_2)}{m_1} \times 100, \quad (2)$$

m<sub>1</sub> m<sub>2</sub> -

, [9]

100  
20° .

20

10 . , 2 /  
( ) ,

( )

$$= \frac{V_1 \times 100}{V_0}, \quad (3)$$

$$C = \frac{V_2 \times 100}{V_1}, \quad (4)$$

V<sub>1</sub> - ,  
V<sub>0</sub> - ,  
V<sub>2</sub> - ,

30

, [9].

[10, 12],

« - »  
 [10].  
 (q-1)- {q, n}-  
 n-

Albaflow FF -01, Albafluid CD Ultravon TC,  
 1214 .50 ( ).  
 ( / ):

- 0,02 <sub>1</sub>(Ultravon TC) 0,5;
  - 0,02 <sub>2</sub>(Albafluid CD) 0,5;
  - 0,02 <sub>3</sub>(Albaflow FF -01) 0,1;
  - 0,02 <sub>4</sub>( 1214 .50) 0,35.
- (5)

$$m \cdot n = q.$$

$z_i$ .  
 . 2.

2

	$z_1$	$z_2$	$z_3$	$z_4$	
1.	1,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	1
2.	0,00	1,00	0,00	0,00	2
3.	0,00	0,00	1,00	0,00	3
4.	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,00	4
5.	0,50	0,50	0,00	0,00	12
6.	0,50	0,00	0,50	0,00	13
7.	0,50	0,00	0,00	0,50	14
8.	0,00	0,50	0,50	0,00	23
9.	0,00	0,50	0,00	0,50	24
10.	0,00	0,00	0,50	0,50	34

$Y_i$ :  
 , , %;  
 , , %;  
 , , %.  
 . 3.

3

	, %	, %	, %	, %	, %
1.	242,0	0,73	45,1	120	83,3
2.	874,0	0,85	47,6	180	61,1
3.	143,5	0,95	50,9	230	73,9
4.	102,5	0,52	47,9	150	66,7
5.	179,5	0,15	49,9	100	100,0
6.	917,0	0,34	52,2	100	100,0
7.	598,0	0,67	47,9	100	100,0
8.	407	0,37	47,8	100	100,0
9.	202,5	0,57	47,3	100	100,0
10.	328,5	0,64	51,7	150	66,7

(6)–(10)

$$=242,0z_1+874,0z_2+143,5z_3+102,5z_4-1514,0z_1z_2+2897,0z_1z_3+1703,0z_1z_4-407,0z_2z_3-1143,0z_2z_4+822,0z_3z_4; \quad (6)$$

$$=0,73z_1+0,85z_2+0,95z_3+0,52z_4-2,56z_1z_2+2,00z_1z_3+0,18z_1z_4-2,12z_2z_3-0,46z_2z_4-0,38z_3z_4; \quad (7)$$

$$=45,1z_1+47,6z_2+50,9z_3+47,9z_4+14,4z_1z_2+16,8z_1z_3+5,7z_1z_4-5,9z_2z_3-1,7z_2z_4+9,5z_3z_4; \quad (8)$$

$$=120,0z_1+180,0z_2+230,0z_3+150,0z_4-200,0z_1z_2-300,0z_1z_3-140,0z_1z_4-420,0z_2z_3-260,0z_2z_4-160,0z_3z_4; \tag{9}$$

$$=83,3z_1+61,1z_2+73,9z_3+66,7z_4+111,1z_1z_2+85,5z_1z_3+100,0z_1z_4+130,0z_2z_3+144,5z_2z_4-14,4z_3z_4. \tag{10}$$

10% [12].

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52 / .

. 3, / . ,  
45 52 / . ,

« - »

min, 0 z<sub>i</sub> 1.

: max, 0 z<sub>i</sub> 1.

x<sub>1</sub>=0,26; x<sub>2</sub>=0,1; x<sub>3</sub>=0,14; x<sub>4</sub>=0,5.

.30

6.3

. 4

« - »,

Ultravon TC,

Albaflow FF -01,

Albafluid CD

:

1214 .50 ( ) ,

.30 ( )

6.35 ( ).

4

			1	2	3
1.	Ultravon TC		0,26	0,33	0,33
2.	Albafluid CD		0,14	0,09	0,09
3.	Albaflow FF -01		0,10	0,31	0,31
4.	1214 .50		0,50	-	-
	.30		-	0,27	-
	6.35		-	-	0,27

1

[13].

Albafluid CD – 0,14, Albaflow FF -01 – 0,10,  
Albafluid CD – 0,09, Albaflow FF -01 – 0,31,  
Albafluid CD – 0,09, Albaflow FF -01 – 0,31,

1214 .50 ( ): Ultravon TC – 0,26,  
1214 .50 – 0,5; ) : Ultravon TC – 0,33,  
.30 – 0,27;  
6.35 ( ): Ultravon TC – 0,33,  
6.35 – 0,27.

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